

Index

- abduction, 4n6
Abernethy, David B., 225n46
Ackerman, Peter, 222
agent-structure problem, 43
alliances, 19, 154–61. *See also* balance of power
anarchy, 21–33, 35, 39–40, 42, 44, 49, 59, 120, 122–25, 127, 173, 183, 218
ant, social organization of, 8, 43–47
Aoki, M., 101n46, 121
appeasement, 186
arms race, 175–77
Ashley, Richard K., 42n62, 48n72

balance of power, 81–85, 155–70, 185, 193–95
 balancing, 16, 17, 47, 165, 192, 207
bandwagoning, 16, 158, 159, 192
Banfield, Edward C., 119n210
bargaining, 106–12, 143–71, 174, 201, 205, 222, 236. *See also* under war and force, 112–18
 Nash solution, 108
 and organization, 111–12
 and strikes, 106–7
 Rubinstein solution, 110–11, 112, 145, 147, 160–61
Baron-Cohen, Simon, 10n21, 44n
Bates, R., 235
Bayess rule, 3n3, 3n5, 149, 153
Bensel, Richard Franklin, 127n30
Berdal, M., 118
Berlin, I., 113n
Bingham, Paul M., 96n39
bipolarity, 18–21, 195n32, 220n39
Blainey, Geoffrey, 20, 132n, 136nn3–4, 144, 147, 162–64, 170, 195n33, 201
Bobbitt, Philip, 126n27, 217n32

Boehm, Christopher, 61n10, 64, 96n39, 101n45, 118
Boone, Catherine, 223n43
Bowles, Samuel, 96n39, 101n46, 117n15
Brewer, John, 76n, 90n33, 210n20
Brooks, Stephen G., 17n
Bull, Hedley, 123n23
Butterfield, Herbert, 106n3

Caplan, Richard, 232
Carr, Edward Hallett, 49, 50, 52, 53, 58–60, 64, 79, 218
causality, 9
causal regularities, 5
Cederman, Lars-Erik, 96n39
Chandrasekhar, B. S., 5n12
choices, models of, 11–12
Church, William F., 74n23
Chwe, Michael Suk-Young, 55n3, 101n46, 117n16
civil war, 33–35, 183, 221, 224, 225–31
 partition, 35, 183
Claude, Inis L., 18n33, 36, 85n31, 161n44, 199n1, 218n33
Clausewitz, C. von, 133–71, 175, 176, 179, 183n15, 184, 187, 195, 201, 206
collective action, 112, 114, 115, 117, 203, 211–12, 218, 223
collective security, 78–81
common knowledge, 54–55
commonwealth, Hobbesian, 70–73, 105n, 208, 210
competition among predators, 90, 93–94, 114, 119, 202, 222–23
constitution, global 125–27, 217–33

- Constructivism, 42–48, 70, 77n, 125, 216n30
- contracts
 enforcement of, 123–24. *See also*
 enforcing agreements
 and state, 120–22
- Cooper, Robert, 206n15
- coordination, 55, 109, 117
- Copeland, Dale C., 181n8
- country, definition, 225
- Cousens, Elizabeth M., 221n40
- Culler, Jonathan, 7n16
- culture, 42–48, 53–65, 100–101
- Daalder, Ivo H., 193n31
- Darwin, Charles, 10, 95–100
- decision theory, 63
- deductive reasoning, 2
- democratic peace, 41n58, 200, 204, 208n19
- Derry, Gregory N., 5n12, 11n
- Diamond, Jared, 96n39, 222
- Diesing, Paul, 32n48
- Doyle, Michael W., 41n58, 98n42, 200, 204n12
- Earle, Timothy, 36n, 46n, 120n20
- economic predators, 114–20, 198, 202–6, 210, 218
 competition among, 115–20, 209–10
 and war, 131–72
- economics, 39, 100
- Elman, Colin, 38n
- Elman, Miriam Fendius, 38n
- enforcing agreements, 71, 173–96, 227–31, 236
- English school of international politics, 75n, 123n23
- equilibrium
 Nash, 31, 53–55, 71, 99, 108–9, 145, 204, 205
 refinement of, 109–10, 145–46
- evolution, social, 95–100
- evolution, theory of, 10, 95–100
- explanations, 5–8, 10
- extended deterrence, 193–95
- Falkenhayn, Erich von, 150
- Fearon, James D., 28n, 43n, 126, 127, 129n, 139n7, 153n29, 154n32, 175n, 181n8, 183n13, 185n, 186n20, 200n5, 204n11, 205n13, 208n18, 226n, 227n52, 232n
- Feaver, Peter D., 214n
- Fehr, Ernst, 117n15
- Ferguson, Niall, 225n48
- feud, 58, 61n10
- Finer, S. E., 36n, 120n20, 124
- Fraser, George MacDonald, 90n35
- Frei, Christoph, 49n73, 50n75, 52n78
- French Revolution, 76, 168–71, 176
- Fried, Morton H., 36n
- Fukuyama, Francis, 96n39
- Fustel de Coulanges, N. D., 167
- Gächter, Simon, 117n15
- Gaddis, John Lewis, 18
- Gallagher, John, 225n46
- Gambetta, D., 118n18
- game theory, 29–33, 54–55, 100–101, 106, 154, 226n
- Garton Ash, T., 228n54
- Geanakoplos, John, 153n30
- Gentz, Friedrich, 165
- Gilpin, Robert, 40n
- Gintis, Herbert, 117n15
- Gladwell, Malcolm, 4n7
- Glanz, James, 153n30
- Glete, Jan, 76n, 118n18, 121, 167n52, 177n, 222n, 237n
- Goemans, Hein E., 142n13, 151n25, 154n31, 180n6, 204n11
- Gopnik, Alison, 3n4
- Gowa, Joanne, 200n4, 208n19
- great powers, 19–21
- Greif, A., 101n46, 192n28, 235
- Grieco, Joseph M., 41–42
- Grossman, Herschel L., 119, 213
- Gulick, E. V., 165, 171n57, 188, 189, 193
- Gustafsson, B., 121
- Hardin, Russell, 71, 112n
- Harman, Gilbert H., 4n6
- Harris, Marvin, 46n

- Harsanyi, John C., 152
 Hart, Oliver, 237n
 Haslam, Jonathan, 101n47
 hegemonic stability theory, 40–41
 Helman, Gerald B., 232
 Herbst, Jeffrey, 225n47
 Herman, Arthur, 90n35
 Herz, John H., 18n32, 19n, 24–26, 48, 50, 52, 58–60, 182, 220n39
 hierarchy, 33–36, 59, 122–25, 127, 173, 235
 Hirschman, Albert O., 39, 52n78, 62n, 63, 90
 Hobbes, Thomas, 8n, 23, 42n62, 44, 47, 49n73, 66–73, 75, 76, 77, 87–89, 96, 97, 102–3, 123, 173, 174, 196, 197, 202, 203n9, 205, 210, 232. *See also* commonwealth, Hobbesian
 Hoffmann, Stanley, 77n
 holistic explanations, 8–9, 46–47
 Hölldobler, Bert, 8, 9
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 61n11
 Holsti, Kalevi J., 125n
 Homans, George Caspar, 4n9, 10n22, 63n13, 101n45
 Hopf, Ted, 43n
 Howson, Colin, 3n3, 5n11, 149n
 Hui, V. T., 166n50
 Hull, David L., 10n22
 hunter-gatherer societies, 118, 123
 Huth, Paul K., 193n31

 idealism, 58–60
 identity, 43n, 63, 216n30
 Ikenberry, G. John, 125n, 220n38
 Iklé, Fred Charles, 154
 imperialism, 225, 231–33
 individualism, 8–9, 43–47, 56
 induction, problem of, 3
 inductive reasoning, 3, 149
 inference to the best explanation, 4, 43
 interests, 62–65
 intervention, 126n28, 225–33
 invisible hand, 90–94

 James, Patrick, 38n
 Jaynes, E. T., 3n3

 Jepperson, Ronald L., 46
 Jervis, Robert, 27–33, 39, 115n, 144n, 183
 Johnson, Allen W., 36n, 46n, 120n20
 Johnson, Laurie M., 89n
 Jones, E. L., 94n
 Jones, Philip, 65n16

 Kahneman, Daniel, 142n13
 Kamen, Henry, 167n52
 Kant, Immanuel, 94–100, 131, 170, 175, 177, 191, 195, 197, 199, 200, 202n, 203n9, 205, 206, 217, 220, 224
 Katz, Leonard D., 63n13, 96n39
 Katzenstein, Peter J., 43n, 46
 Keen, Maurice, 65n18
 Keene, Edward, 75n, 123n23, 225n46
 Kelly, Raymond C., 123n25
 Kennan, J., 110n8, 152n
 Keohane, Robert O., 5n10, 37n, 40, 41, 42, 48n72
 Kincaid, Peter, 54n, 55, 57n
 Kindleberger, Charles P., 39, 40
 King, Gary, 5n10, 7, 37n
 kleptocracy, 222–23. *See also* economic predators
 Kolata, Gina, 6n
 Korean War, 135, 154n33
 Krasner, Stephen D., 126n28
 Kratochwil, Friedrich V., 173n
 Kreps, D. M., 108n5
 Kruegler, Christopher, 222
 Kuhl, Patricia K., 3n4
 Kuperman, A. J., 227n52
 Kydd, Andrew, 33n, 210

 Laitin, David D., 126, 127, 232n
 Lake, David A., 36n, 183n13
 Lane, F. C., 118n18, 222n
 Lave, Charles A., 11n
 League of Nations, 50, 58, 60, 64, 79, 218, 232
 Levi, Edward H., 61n11
 Levi, Margaret, 118n18, 222n
 Levy, Jack S., 21n36, 181n8, 182n11
 Lewis, David K., 55n3
 Liberalism, 40–42, 200
 Lichbach, Mark Irving, 117n16

- Licklider, Roy, 163n46, 221n40
 Linz, Juan J., 204n11
 Lipson, Charles, 200n5, 204n11, 205n13, 217n31
 Lipton, Peter, 4n6
 Lovejoy, Arthur O., 95n
 Lynn, John A., 76, 77
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 52
 mafias. *See* protection business
 Malone, David M., 118
 Malthus, Thomas, 10
 Mannheim, Karl, 68n20, 122, 203n8
 March, James G., 11n, 56n6
 Marten, Kimberly Zisk, 225n49
 materialism, 45–47, 56–57
 Mattingly, Garrett, 82, 83, 89, 188
 Mayr, Ernst, 10n22
 McAdam, D., 117n16
 McKay, D., 189, 191, 192, 194, 209
 McNeill, William H., 94n, 96n39, 118n17
 Mearsheimer, J. J., 13–17, 22, 24, 25, 26, 35, 41, 48n71, 105
 mediation, 225–31
 Meek, Ronald L., 123n25
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 52n78, 70, 73, 74n22
 Meltzoff, Andrew N., 3n4
 Milner, Helen V., 36n
 models, 10–12
 monopoly of force, 121, 124, 127–29, 221–22
 Morgan, E. S., 113n
 Morgenstern, O., 101n46, 139n6, 141n9
 Morgenthau, Hans J., 49, 50, 52, 79, 123n24, 173n
 Morrow, James D., 27n42, 200n4, 208n19
 multipolarity, 18–21, 195n32
 Muthoo, Abhinay, 145n17
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 168–70, 176, 189
 nation, definition, 221n41
 national interest, 90, 209–17
 natural law, 62, 68
 neoliberal institutionalism, 39–42. *See also* Liberalism
 neorealism. *See* Realism, structural
 Neumann, J., von. *See* von Neumann, J.
 Niou, Emerson M. S., 190n, 218n35
 norms, 56, 60–65, 100–101, 117
 North, Douglass C., 121, 222n
- offense-defense balance, 24–28, 183–84
 Olsen, Johan P., 56n6
 Olson, Mancur, 112n, 119n, 212
 O'Neill, Barry, 55n3, 61n10, 100, 101n46, 139n7, 142n13
 ontology, 44–47
 Ordeshook, Peter C., 190n, 218n35
 Osborne, Martin J., 145n17, 161n43
 Osiander, Andreas, 75n, 125n
- Paret, Peter, 170n
 Parker, Geoffrey, 65n18
 Parsons, Talcott, 42n62, 70, 77n
 peace settlements, 124–29
 as alternative to war, 132–33, 178–82, 187
 Perlez, Jane, 58
 philosophy of science, 4, 5, 37–38, 43
 Pillar, P. R., 150, 154, 164n, 230n
 Pirenne, Henri, 92n
 Porter, Bruce D., 76n, 98
 Posen, B. R., 34
 Powell, Robert, 11n, 16n, 41nn57–58, 129n, 151n26, 156n35, 158nn38–39, 159, 175n, 178n, 189nn24–25, 237n
 power maximizing, 16
 predators. *See* economic predators
 preferences, 57, 63, 138–42
 Press, S. James, 10n22, 153n30
 principal-agent relations, 213–17
 Prisoner's Dilemma, 29–33, 41, 44, 68n19, 106, 112n, 114–15, 144, 161, 173, 176, 198, 218, 227
 probability, 3n3, 134, 137–39, 148, 155
 prospect theory, 142n
 protection business, 118–20, 209, 222, 237n
 public good, 211–13, 218–19, 223

- Quester, George H., 27n42
 Rabb, Theodore K., 65n16
 Raiffa, Howard, 139n6
 raison d'état, 52, 53–103, 199, 209
 Randle, R. F., 124
 Rashid, A., 167
 rational choice theory, 11
 rationality, 22, 56, 63
 Ratner, Steven R., 232
 Rauchhaus, Robert W., 227n51
 Realism, 1–2, 12–13, 48–52, 58–60, 103, 173n, 235
 classical, 48, 53–65
 defensive, 15–17
 and human nature, 48–49
 neoclassical, 51
 offensive, 13–15, 25
 structural, 17–21, 33–36, 77, 99–100, 122–25, 127, 131, 144, 196, 197, 198, 199
 Realpolitik, 50, 52, 209
 Redlich, Fritz, 65nn15 and 17
 reflective equilibrium, 63
 Reiter, Dan, 151n26
 relative gains, 41–93
 religion, 65, 203
 renegotiating agreements, 86, 122, 174, 184, 226, 237
 risk, attitudes toward, 139–41, 142n13, 229n
 Riker, William H., 188n22
 Robinson, Ronald, 225n46
 Rochau, August Ludwig von, 50
 Rogers, G. A. J., 89n
 Rohan, Henri Duke de, 73–76, 81, 83, 165
 Rose, Gideon, 51
 Rotberg, Robert, 221n40
 Rothchild, Donald, 221n40
 Rousseau, J.-J., 23, 31–32, 47, 76–88, 102–3, 131, 177, 203, 205, 210, 218
 Rubinstein, Ariel, 110, 111, 112, 145, 147, 150, 160, 161n43
 Ruggie, John Gerard, 39n, 42, 44, 45, 46, 70
 rule of the road, 53–66, 100, 123n23, 205
 Ruse, Michael, 3n4
 Russett, Bruce, 200n4
 Said, Edward, 128n34
 Saint-Pierre, Abbé de, 77–88, 165, 171, 218
 Sandler, Todd, 211n22, 216n29, 218nn35–36
 Schelling, Thomas C., 55n3, 135, 144, 222
 Schroeder, Paul W., 188n23, 192n29
 Schultz, Kenneth A., 200n5, 204n11, 217n31
 Schweller, Randall L., 15n29, 21n38, 51n, 156n35, 159n42, 189n26
 science, 5, 94–95, 100–101
 Scott, H. M., 189, 191, 192, 194, 209
 Scottish Enlightenment, 90
 Seabright, Paul, 10n20, 44, 102
 second image, 102, 197
 security, 210, 211–13
 security dilemma, 24–33, 59, 60, 182–83
 self-interest. *See* interests
 Sheehan, Michael, 18n33, 85n30, 161n44
 Singh, S., 235
 Skaperdas, S., 156n34, 159n41, 223n44
 Skyrms, Brian, 8n, 32n47
 Smith, Adam, 90–94, 103
 Smith, Alastair, 153n30, 171n55
 Smith, Tony, 225n46
 Snyder, Glenn H., 32n48
 Snyder, Jack, 13n, 17, 47, 183n14, 204n10
 Sorell, Tom, 89n
 sovereign, Hobbesian, 71–73, 216
 sovereignty, 124, 126, 221
 Stag Hunt, 30–33, 106, 114–16
 Stam, Allan C., 153n30, 171n55
 Stark, Rodney, 203n8
 state, 120–22, 221–25
 building, 220–33
 contracts defining, 120–29, 174–75, 225–26, 237
 definition, 121, 124, 221
 failure, 7, 221, 224
 legitimacy, 121–22

- state of nature, 39, 65–71, 205, 232
state system, 126, 129
 European, 115, 125
Stedman, Stephen John, 221n40
Stepan, Alfred, 204n11
Stern, Jessica, 203n8
Strawson, P. F., 11
strikes, 106–7, 137, 143–48, 173
struggle for power, 175–77, 185
Stueck, W., 154n33
surprise attack, 179
Swedberg, Richard, 62n
- Tanur, Judith M., 10n22, 153n30
Tarrow, S., 117n16
Thagard, Paul R., 4n6
theory, 7–8, 237–38
third image, 23, 102, 130, 197
Thomson, Janice E., 127n29
Tilly, Charles, 76n25, 98, 117n16,
 118n18, 222n
Tomasello, Michael, 44n
Trachtenberg, Marc, 21n37, 106n3
tripolarity, 21n38
Tuchman, Barbara W., 65n16
Tuck, Richard, 52n78, 66, 68, 96n40,
 98, 100
Tversky, Amos, 142n13
- Urbach, Peter, 5n11, 149n
utility, 139n6
utopia, 53, 57–58, 122
- valid arguments, 2, 12n, 37, 47–48
Van Evera, Stephen, 7n15, 37, 52n77
Varese, Federico, 118n18
variables, 5, 47–48
Verba, Sidney, 5n10, 37n
Vietnam War, 164, 214–15
Viner, Jacob, 205n14
Volkov, Vadim, 118n18
von Neumann, J., 101n46, 139n6, 141n9
- Wagner, R. Harrison, 11, 21n37,
 106n3, 136n3, 147n, 190n, 195n32,
 227n52
Wallace, A. R., 10
Walt, Stephen M., 37, 38, 41
- Walter, Barbara F., 183n14, 221n40,
 228n53
Waltz, Kenneth N., 15–24, 38, 50, 52,
 59, 82–84, 101–3, 106, 122, 124,
 131, 137, 158, 161, 166n51, 167,
 173, 190, 197, 199n2, 209, 235, 238
war
 absolute, 134n, 136, 142n15, 143, 144,
 147, 154, 157, 159, 164, 169, 187
 accidental 178n
 bargaining, 106, 131–72, 206–8
 contest in disarmament, 131–71,
 175, 201
 contest in punishment, 142
 definition, 105
 explanation of, 51–52, 85–88,
 131–54
 inefficiency of, 105–6
 limited, 134–35, 154, 161, 169, 170,
 171, 176, 179, 187
 nuclear, 178
 preemptive, 178–80
 preventive, 180–82, 191, 199, 219
 real, 134, 136, 164
 revealing information, 149–54
Weber, Max, 8, 9, 46, 49n73, 120, 121
Weingast, B., 183n13
Wendt, Alexander, 42–48, 70
Westphalia, Peace of, 75–76
Wight, Martin, 123n24
Wilson, David Sloan, 9n18, 63n14,
 96n39, 100n44, 101nn45–46,
 117n15, 203n8
Wilson, Edward O., 8, 9
Wilson, R., 110n8, 152n
Winch, Peter, 9n19
Wittman, Donald, 140n, 162, 165
world government, 35–36, 126
Wright, Moorhead, 85n30
Wright, Robert, 96n39
Wrong, Dennis, 42, 70n21
- Young, H. Peyton, 55n3
- Zeng, Langche, 7
Zartman, I. William, 163n46, 221n40
Ziegler, D., 128n33
Ziman, John, 5, 10n21