Index

absolutism, 67
Abu Ghraib, 14, 153–63
and legal categories, 156
prisoner testimony about, 158–59
public opinion on, 157
accountability, 107, 109–10
administration of punishment, 65–66, 70–79
Afghanistan, 153
AFL-CIO, 144
Agamben, Giorgio, 59
on sovereignty of, 61
on exceptionalism, 70–74, 155
Alabama corrections, 143–44
American public opinion, 157
Arendt, Hannah, 30, 150–51, 163
Aristotle, 4, 6, 8, 11
Ashworth-Summers Act, 135
Auburn system, 100–101, 140
Austin, John L., 64
authority, 149–51, 162–63
Avineri, Shlomo, 24

Bailyn, Bernard, 90
Baudelaire, Charles, 37
Baumgold, Deborah, 47
Beauchamp, Lord, 88–89
Beccaria, Cesare, 83
on compassion and punishment, 93–94
on education, 92–93
on inequality, 94–95
on laws, 90–92
misreadings of, 101
on obedience, 90–92
on social contract theory, 92
Beckett, Katherine, 138
behaviorism, 84
Beccaria’s objections to, 90–92
in Eastern State Penitentiary, 101
Benjamin, Walter, 29
Bennett, Jane, 28
Bentham, Jeremy, 83
compared to Beccaria, 92–93, 103
ontological theories of, 117–22
on pain, 118–19
on transportation, 89–90
Bible, the
book of Job in, 42–46
influence in Hobbes of, 46–47
original sin in, 40–42
Bodin, Jean, 66–70
Book of Job, The, 12, 42–46
Bradford, William, 83, 96–97

Camp Nama, 155
Camus, Albert
on freedom, 144–46
Myth of Sisyphus, 55–57, 127
Reflections on the Guillotine, 75–79
on sovereignty, 75–79
capital punishment, 6
  and impersonalism of the law, 76–77
  in Camus, 75–79
  in Kafka, 31
  Roper v. Simmons, 81
causality
  and anxiety, 37–38, 43, 49
  and contemporary politics, 55–56
  and human nature, 39–40
  and judgment, 41–42
  and meaningful punishment, 52–54
  and political order, 37–38
  and religion, 48
  and suffering, 42
  as theme in Hobbes, 48, 52–54
Cheney, Dick, 155
choice
  and citizenship, 130, 144
  and hitching post, 143–46
  and work, 130–31
citizenship
  American notions of, 129–30
  and labor, 130–31
  in Locke, 128–29
constitutionalism, 83
contractualism, 104–7
convict lease, 133–34
Christianity
  and political order, 40–42
  and sovereignty, 60
  in Kafka’s work, 33–36
Coppedge v. United States, 8
Dayan, Joan, 132
deindustrialization, 123, 127, 134
democratic idealism, 101–2
democracy and punishment
  in Beccaria, 94–95
  in practice, 101–2
Dickens, Charles, 1
  Discipline and Punish, 3, 72, 83–84, 92
disproportionate minority confinement, 2, 137–38
divine punishment
  in book of Job, 42–46
  man’s incomprehension of, 43–46, 48–50
  political order as based upon, 44
  original sin and, 40–42
Dratel, Joshua, 154
Dumm, Thomas, 100, 104, 140
Duster, Troy, 137–38
dystopia, 17, 27
  Eastern State Penitentiary, 1, 83, 100–101, 139–40
  Ekrich, Roger, 86
  Emrich, Wilhelm, 33
  enemy combatant, 156
  English law, 63, 85
  Erasmus, 20
  Ewing, Thomas, 134
  executions, 75–77
  ex-offenders, 2, 139
fear
  of crime, 103, 123
  in Hobbes, 38
  Federal Prison Industries Enhancement Act, 135
  Feeley, Malcolm, 131–32
  Foner, Eric, 134
  Forward, Jonathan, 86
  Foucault, Michel, 3, 59
    on disciplinarity, 67, 71–74
    on governmentality, 71–74
    on legality, 67–68
    on sovereignty, 61, 64–66
  Free Market Prison Industries Reform Act, 136–37
galley slaves, 84–85
Garland, David, 123–24, 131–32
Geneva Convention, 156
Gilman, Sander, 33
Goldberg, David Theo, 141
Goldman, Emma, 152
Gottschalk, Marie, ix, 124
Graner, Charles, 158
Great Britain penal practices, 81–82
Greenberg, Karen, 154
Greenleaf, W. H., 47
Grotius, Hugo, 85
on natural rights, 110, 112–15
on punishment, 112
on revenge, 113
on war, 147
Guantanamo Bay, 14, 154–63
Halliday, R. J., 47
*Hamdi v. Rumsfeld*, 159
Hardt, Michael, 62–63
Harrow, the
and Enlightenment values, 30, 33–34, 36
and Kafka’s vocation, 29
mechanics of, 28–29
mnemonic justice of, 29, 31, 35–36
and redemption, 31, 36
Hart, H. L. A., 109–10, 123
Havel, Vaclav, 4
Hegel, G. F. W., 6–8, 29
Hirschmann, Nancy, 128
hitching post, 143–44
Hobbes, Thomas
compared to Locke, 115
definition of science of, 51
on human psychology, 37–39
on perception, 50–55
on punishment, 50–55
religious beliefs of, 47
on sovereignty, 61
*Hope v. Pelzer*, 142–43
human conditioning, 27
Hytholoday, Raphael, 20
on crime, 22, 26
on punishment, 24

*In the Penal Colony*, 12, 27–36, 77
interpretations of, 33
and penal colonies, 34–35
role of the outsider in, 28, 36
individualism and contractualism, 105
interrogation techniques, 154
Iraqi public opinion, 157
Islam, 158–59

“Jackals and Arabs”, 35
Jackson, Shirley, 9
Janouch, Gustav, 28
Jefferson, Thomas, 83
Job, 12, 42–46, 49
decision, 40–42
justice and language, 30–31, 35–36

Kantorowicz, Ernst, 59, 63
Kateb, George, 19
Kafka, Franz, 12, 14
on colonization, 33–35
difficulty of interpretation of, 33
employment of, 29
*In the Penal Colony*, 27–36
and religious themes, 33–34
Kennedy, Justice Anthony, 81–82
Kessler-Harris, Alice, 129
*King’s Two Bodies, The*, 63
Kirschheimer, Otto, 82, 84, 87

Labov, William, 138
legitimacy, 4
Leviathan
as Biblical creature, 46
as figure in Hobbes, 38, 46, 61
liberalism, 11, 122
and accountability, 107, 109–10
and natural rights, 112–15
liberalism (continued)
  and personhood, 107–8
  and sovereignty, 116–17
Lichtenstein, Alex, 133–34
Locke, John, 4
  on labor, 128
  on natural rights, 110–15
  objection to absolutism of, 72
  on personhood, 107–8
  on punishment and reason, 114
  on slavery, 129–30
  on tyranny, 115–16
Logan, George, 22
Lownes, Caleb, 90, 97–100
Machiavelli, Niccolo, 160–61
Mandela, Nelson, 4
Marshall, T. H., 129
McCleskey v. Kemp, 8
McConnell, Senator Mitchell, 137
Measure 17, Oregon, 141–42
Mehta, Uday Sinha, 106
Merriam, Charles, 65
Montesquieu, 83
More, Sir Thomas, 11, 14, 20, 24
murder, 109
Negri, Antonio, 62–63
neoliberalism, 13, 14, 123, 131
natural rights, 110–15
  Grotian framework of, 113–14
  Locke’s theory of, 111–12
  and natural executive right, 114–15
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 9
  on community, 38–40
  on punishment, 61, 151
  on social contract, 112
Nonet, Phillipe, 8
North Carolina v. Clifton Frazier, 142
Nozick, Robert, 114
Oakeshott, Michael, 48
obedience
  Beccaria on, 90–92
  habit of, 62, 65, 125
  and liberalism, 116–17
  Oglethorpe, James, 86
  On Crimes and Punishments, 90–95,
    101–2
  Oz, 162
  pain, 152, 160
  Paine, Thomas, 81, 83
  pain and reason, 119–20
  Pateman, Carol, 106
penal colonies
  in America, 84–90
  British debates concerning, 89–90
  and colonization, 34
  ideological difficulties of, 35
  Kafka on, 34
  in New South Wales, 89
  in Namibia, 89
perception
  and authority, 151
  and disorder, 148
  and Hobbes, 50–55
  and legitimacy, 10
  and liberalism, 117–22
  and political order, 3–4
  and sovereignty, 62–64, 74–79
personhood, 107–8
Pennsylvania State Constitution,
  82–83, 96
Peters, Paul, 33
Philadelphia, PA, 1, 2
  contemporary prison population
    in, 138
  experiments in penality in, 82–102
Pennsylvania Prison Reform Society,
  97
Pitts, Jennifer, 106
power of command, 148–49, 163
postindustrialism, 137–38
prisoner testimony, 158–60
prison labor, 130
American regulation of, 135
as farce, 142–45
historical perspective on, 132–34
and labor market discipline, 141–42
and overseas manufacturing, 137
as punishment, 139–42
and rehabilitation, 139–42
unprofitability of, 135–37
problem of counsel, 21–22
property, 128
proportionality, 6, 54, 93
public punishment
and capital punishment, 75–76
Beccaria on, 93
and Wheel Barrow Laws, 97
Quakers, 83, 140
rationality and work, 128
redemption, 11
in The Book of Job, 45–46
and divine punishment, 49–50
in Hobbes, 40
in Kafka, 32–34, 36
representation
of limited power, 122
of reality, 120
of sovereignty, 63–64, 74–79
responsibility, 108–10
revenge, 6, 7, 9, 72
in liberalism, 113
prevented by liberalism, 116
and prisoner abuse, 160
Reynolds, Morgan, 136–37
Robin, Corey, 19, 38
Roper v. Simmons, 81
Rostad, Knut, 136–37
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 72
Ruffin v. Commonwealth, 132–33
rule of law, 156, 161
Rumsfeld, Donald, 153
Rusche, Georg, 82, 84, 87
Rush, Benjamin, 97, 99
Scalia, Justice Anthony, 81
Schmitt, Carl, 61
on political theology, 68
on sovereign exceptionalism, 69–70, 155
secret prisons, 14
secularism, 11, 78–79
Shklar, Judith, 17, 129–30
Skinner, Quentin, 21
Simon, Jonathan, 131–32, 139, 142
slavery, 129, 132, 134
social contract, 13
Bentham on, 117–22
Locke on, 128
Nietzsche on, 112
and punishment as problem, 105–6
Society for Political Enquiries, 82–83, 97
Socrates, 11
solitary confinement, 98–99
sovereignty
Agamben on, 61, 70–74
Bodin on, 66–70
Camus on, 75–79
changes in, 60
and command, 64
definition, 62
and divinity, 60
Foucault on, 71–75
and law, 66–75
and punishment, 71–79
Schmitt on, 69–70
semidivine, 60, 62
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 1, 83, 100–101
on slavery, 134
on treadmill, 145
on work, 139–40
transportation, 84–90
and colonization, 87–89
transportation (continued)
economics of, 86–87
locations of, 88–90
North American resistance to, 85–88
Transportation Act of 1717, 85–86, 96
Thoreau, Henry David, 76
torture, 153–54, 162–63
Toth, Stephen, 35
treadmill, 145
Tuck, Richard, 51
Turnbull, Robert, 98–100
tyranny, 10, 100, 115–17

unemployment statistics, 138
UNICOR, 135
universality, 6–8
U.S. incarceration rate, 103–4
utilitarianism, 106–18
utopia, 17
and justice, 25
and limits of idealism, 18–19, 26
and pragmatism, 22, 24
and wisdom of outsiders, 21, 25–27
Utopia, 12, 20–27

international order in, 24
punishments of, 23–24
slavery in, 23
vigilantism, 74
violence, 150–52, 160
Walnut Street Jail, 90, 95–101
British control of, 95–96
under Lownes, 97–100
role of guards in, 99–100
work in, 140
War on Terror, 14, 155
Weber, Max, 5
Weinstein, Arnold, 30
welfare reform, 141–42
welfare state, 123, 130–31
Western, Bruce, ix, 103, 138
Wheel Barrow Laws, 97
work
and choice, 130
and citizenship, 129–31
and property, 128
and rationality, 128
unproductive, 144–45
and welfare, 130