

# Index

- absolutism, 67
- Abu Ghraib, 14, 153–63
  - and legal categories, 156
  - prisoner testimony about, 158–59
  - public opinion on, 157
- accountability, 107, 109–10
- administration of punishment, 65–66, 70–79
- Afghanistan, 153
- AFL-CIO, 144
- Agamben, Giorgio, 59
  - on sovereignty of, 61
  - on exceptionalism, 70–74, 155
- Alabama corrections, 143–44
- American public opinion, 157
- Arendt, Hannah, 30, 150–51, 163
- Aristotle, 4, 6, 8, 11
- Ashworth-Summers Act, 135
- Auburn system, 100–101, 140
- Austin, John L., 64
- authority, 149–51, 162–63
- Avineri, Shlomo, 24
  
- Bailyn, Bernard, 90
- Baudelaire, Charles, 37
- Baumgold, Deborah, 47
- Beauchamp, Lord, 88–89
- Beccaria, Cesare, 83
  - on compassion and punishment, 93–94
  - on education, 92–93
  - on inequality, 94–95
  - on laws, 90–92
  - misreadings of, 101
  - on obedience, 90–92
  - on social contract theory, 92
- Beckett, Katherine, 138
- behaviorism, 84
  - Beccaria’s objections to, 90–92
  - in Eastern State Penitentiary, 101
- Benjamin, Walter, 29
- Bennett, Jane, 28
- Bentham, Jeremy, 83
  - compared to Beccaria, 92–93, 103
  - ontological theories of, 117–22
  - on pain, 118–19
  - on transportation, 89–90
- Bible, the
  - book of Job in, 42–46
  - influence in Hobbes of, 46–47
  - original sin in, 40–42
- Bodin, Jean, 66–70
- Book of Job, The*, 12, 42–46
- Bradford, William, 83, 96–97
  
- Camp Nama, 155
- Camus, Albert
  - on freedom, 144–46
  - Myth of Sisyphus*, 55–57, 127
  - Reflections on the Guillotine*, 75–79
  - on sovereignty, 75–79

- capital punishment, 6  
 and impersonalism of the law,  
   76–77  
 in Camus, 75–79  
 in Kafka, 31  
*Roper v. Simmons*, 81
- causality  
 and anxiety, 37–38, 43, 49  
 and contemporary politics, 55–56  
 and human nature, 39–40  
 and judgment, 41–42  
 and meaningful punishment, 52–54  
 and political order, 37–38  
 and religion, 48  
 and suffering, 42  
 as theme in Hobbes, 48, 52–54
- Cheney, Dick, 155
- choice  
 and citizenship, 130, 144  
 and hitching post, 143–46  
 and work, 130–31
- citizenship  
 American notions of, 129–30  
 and labor, 130–31  
 in Locke, 128–29
- constitutionalism, 83
- contractualism, 104–7
- convict lease, 133–34
- Christianity  
 and political order, 40–42  
 and sovereignty, 60  
 in Kafka's work, 33–36  
*Coppedge v. United States*, 8
- Dayan, Joan, 132
- deindustrialization, 123, 127, 134
- democratic idealism, 101–2
- democracy and punishment  
 in Beccaria, 94–95  
 in practice, 101–2
- Dickens, Charles, 1  
*Discipline and Punish*, 3, 72, 83–84, 92
- disproportionate minority confinement, 2, 137–38
- divine punishment  
 in book of Job, 42–46  
 man's incomprehension of, 43–46,  
   48–50  
 political order as based upon, 44  
 original sin and, 40–42
- Dratel, Joshua, 154
- Dumm, Thomas, 100, 104, 140
- Duster, Troy, 137–38
- dystopia, 17, 27
- Eastern State Penitentiary, 1, 83,  
   100–101, 139–40
- Ekrich, Roger, 86
- Emrich, Wilhelm, 33
- enemy combatant, 156
- English law, 63, 85
- Erasmus, 20
- Ewing, Thomas, 134
- executions, 75–77
- ex-offenders, 2, 139
- fear  
 of crime, 103, 123  
 in Hobbes, 38
- Federal Prison Industries Enhancement Act, 135
- Feeley, Malcolm, 131–32
- Foner, Eric, 134
- Forward, Jonathan, 86
- Foucault, Michel, 3, 59  
 on disciplinarity, 67, 71–74  
 on governmentality, 71–74  
 on legality, 67–68  
 on sovereignty, 61, 64–66
- Free Market Prison Industries Reform Act, 136–37
- galley slaves, 84–85
- Garland, David, 123–24, 131–32

- Geneva Convention, 156  
 Gilman, Sander, 33  
 Goldberg, David Theo, 141  
 Goldman, Emma, 152  
 Gottschalk, Marie, ix, 124  
 Graner, Charles, 158  
 Great Britain penal practices, 81–82  
 Greenberg, Karen, 154  
 Greenleaf, W. H., 47  
 Grotius, Hugo, 85  
   on natural rights, 110, 112–15  
   on punishment, 112  
   on revenge, 113  
   on war, 147  
 Guantanamo Bay, 14, 154–63  
  
 Halliday, R. J., 47  
*Hamdi v. Rumsfeld*, 159  
 Hardt, Michael, 62–63  
 Harrow, the  
   and Enlightenment values, 30,  
     33–34, 36  
   and Kafka's vocation, 29  
   mechanics of, 28–29  
   mnemonic justice of, 29, 31, 35–36  
   and redemption, 31, 36  
 Hart, H. L. A., 109–10, 123  
 Havel, Vaclav, 4  
 Hegel, G. F. W., 6–8, 29  
 Hirschmann, Nancy, 128  
 hitching post, 143–44  
 Hobbes, Thomas  
   compared to Locke, 115  
   definition of science of, 51  
   on human psychology, 37–39  
   on perception, 50–55  
   on punishment, 50–55  
   religious beliefs of, 47  
   on sovereignty, 61  
*Hope v. Pelzer*, 142–43  
 human conditioning, 27  
 Hytholoday, Raphael, 20  
   on crime, 22, 26  
   on punishment, 24  
  
*In the Penal Colony*, 12, 27–36, 77  
   interpretations of, 33  
   and penal colonies, 34–35  
   role of the outsider in, 28, 36  
 individualism and contractualism,  
   105  
 interrogation techniques, 154  
 Iraqi public opinion, 157  
 Islam, 158–59  
  
 “Jackals and Arabs”, 35  
 Jackson, Shirley, 9  
 Janouch, Gustav, 28  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 83  
 Job, 12, 42–46, 49  
 judgment, 40–42  
 justice and language, 30–31, 35–36  
  
 Kantorowicz, Ernst, 59, 63  
 Kateb, George, 19  
 Kafka, Franz, 12, 14  
   on colonization, 33–35  
   difficulty of interpretation of, 33  
   employment of, 29  
   *In the Penal Colony*, 27–36  
   and religious themes, 33–34  
 Kennedy, Justice Anthony, 81–82  
 Kessler-Harris, Alice, 129  
*King's Two Bodies, The*, 63  
 Kirschheimer, Otto, 82, 84, 87  
  
 Labov, William, 138  
 legitimacy, 4  
 Leviathan  
   as Biblical creature, 46  
   as figure in Hobbes, 38, 46, 61  
 liberalism, 11, 122  
   and accountability, 107, 109–10  
   and natural rights, 112–15

- liberalism (*continued*)  
   and personhood, 107–8  
   and sovereignty, 116–17  
 Lichtenstein, Alex, 133–34  
 Locke, John, 4  
   on labor, 128  
   on natural rights, 110–15  
   objection to absolutism of, 72  
   on personhood, 107–8  
   on punishment and reason, 114  
   on slavery, 129–30  
   on tyranny, 115–16  
 Logan, George, 22  
 Lownes, Caleb, 90, 97–100  
  
 Machiavelli, Niccolo, 160–61  
 Mandela, Nelson, 4  
 Marshall, T. H., 129  
*McCleskey v. Kemp*, 8  
 McConnell, Senator Mitchell, 137  
 Measure 17, Oregon, 141–42  
 Mehta, Uday Sinha, 106  
 Merriam, Charles, 65  
 Montesquieu, 83  
 More, Sir Thomas, 11, 14, 20, 24  
 murder, 109  
  
 Negri, Antonio, 62–63  
 neoliberalism, 13, 14, 123, 131  
 natural rights, 110–15  
   Grotian framework of, 113–14  
   Locke's theory of, 111–12  
   and natural executive right, 114–15  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 9  
   on community, 38–40  
   on punishment, 61, 151  
   on social contract, 112  
 Nonet, Phillippe, 8  
*North Carolina v. Clifton Frazier*, 142  
 Nozick, Robert, 114  
  
 Oakeshott, Michael, 48  
 obedience  
   Beccaria on, 90–92  
   habit of, 62, 65, 125  
   and liberalism, 116–17  
 Oglethorpe, James, 86  
*On Crimes and Punishments*, 90–95,  
   101–2  
 Oz, 162  
  
 pain, 152, 160  
 Paine, Thomas, 81, 83  
 pain and reason, 119–20  
 Pateman, Carol, 106  
 penal colonies  
   in America, 84–90  
   British debates concerning, 89–90  
   and colonization, 34  
   ideological difficulties of, 35  
   Kafka on, 34  
   in New South Wales, 89  
   in Namibia, 89  
 perception  
   and authority, 151  
   and disorder, 148  
   and Hobbes, 50–55  
   and legitimacy, 10  
   and liberalism, 117–22  
   and political order, 3–4  
   and sovereignty, 62–64, 74–79  
 personhood, 107–8  
 Pennsylvania State Constitution,  
   82–83, 96  
 Peters, Paul, 33  
 Philadelphia, PA, 1, 2  
   contemporary prison population  
   in, 138  
   experiments in penality in, 82–102  
 Pennsylvania Prison Reform Society,  
   97  
 Pitts, Jennifer, 106  
 power of command, 148–49, 163  
 postindustrialism, 137–38  
 prisoner testimony, 158–60  
 prison labor, 130

- American regulation of, 135  
 as farce, 142–45  
 historical perspective on, 132–34  
 and labor market discipline,  
   141–42  
 and overseas manufacturing,  
   137  
 as punishment, 139–42  
 and rehabilitation, 139–42  
 unprofitability of, 135–37  
 problem of counsel, 21–22  
 property, 128  
 proportionality, 6, 54, 93  
 public punishment  
   and capital punishment, 75–76  
   Beccaria on, 93  
   and Wheel Barrow Laws, 97
- Quakers, 83, 140
- rationality and work, 128  
 redemption, 11  
   in *The Book of Job*, 45–46  
   and divine punishment, 49–50  
   in Hobbes, 40  
   in Kafka, 32–34, 36  
 representation  
   of limited power, 122  
   of reality, 120  
   of sovereignty, 63–64, 74–79  
 responsibility, 108–10  
 revenge, 6, 7, 9, 72  
   in liberalism, 113  
   prevented by liberalism, 116  
   and prisoner abuse, 160  
 Reynolds, Morgan, 136–37  
 Robin, Corey, 19, 38  
*Roper v. Simmons*, 81  
 Rostad, Knut, 136–37  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 72  
*Ruffin v. Commonwealth*, 132–33  
 rule of law, 156, 161  
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 153
- Rusche, Georg, 82, 84, 87  
 Rush, Benjamin, 97, 99
- Scalia, Justice Anthony, 81  
 Schmitt, Carl, 61  
   on political theology, 68  
   on sovereign exceptionalism,  
     69–70, 155  
 secret prisons, 14  
 secularism, 11, 78–79  
 Shklar, Judith, 17, 129–30  
 Skinner, Quentin, 21  
 Simon, Jonathan, 131–32, 139, 142  
 slavery, 129, 132, 134  
 social contract, 13  
   Bentham on, 117–22  
   Locke on, 128  
   Nietzsche on, 112  
   and punishment as problem, 105–6  
 Society for Political Enquiries, 82–83,  
   97  
 Socrates, 11  
 solitary confinement, 98–99  
 sovereignty  
   Agamben on, 61, 70–74  
   Bodin on, 66–70  
   Camus on, 75–79  
   changes in, 60  
   and command, 64  
   definition, 62  
   and divinity, 60  
   Foucault on, 71–75  
   and law, 66–75  
   and punishment, 71–79  
   Schmitt on, 69–70  
   semidivine, 60, 62
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 1, 83, 100–101  
   on slavery, 134  
   on treadmill, 145  
   on work, 139–40  
 transportation, 84–90  
   and colonization, 87–89

- transportation (*continued*)  
  economics of, 86–87  
  locations of, 88–90  
  North American resistance to,  
    85–88  
Transportation Act of 1717, 85–86, 96  
Thoreau, Henry David, 76  
torture, 153–54, 162–63  
Toth, Stephen, 35  
treadmill, 145  
Tuck, Richard, 51  
Turnbull, Robert, 98–100  
tyranny, 10, 100, 115–17
- unemployment statistics, 138  
UNICOR, 135  
universality, 6–8  
U.S. incarceration rate, 103–4  
utilitarianism, 106–18  
utopia, 17  
  and justice, 25  
  and limits of idealism, 18–19, 26  
  and pragmatism, 22, 24  
  and wisdom of outsiders, 21,  
    25–27  
*Utopia*, 12, 20–27
- international order in, 24  
punishments of, 23–24  
slavery in, 23
- vigilantism, 74  
violence, 150–52, 160
- Walnut Street Jail, 90, 95–101  
  British control of, 95–96  
  under Lownes, 97–100  
  role of guards in, 99–100  
  work in, 140
- War on Terror, 14, 155  
Weber, Max, 5  
Weinstein, Arnold, 30  
welfare reform, 141–42  
welfare state, 123, 130–31  
Western, Bruce, ix, 103, 138  
Wheel Barrow Laws, 97
- work  
  and choice, 130  
  and citizenship, 129–31  
  and property, 128  
  and rationality, 128  
  unproductive, 144–45  
  and welfare, 130