Index

ABCDs (American Born Confused Desi), 150
ACCESS. See Arab Community Center for Economic and Social Services
Albizu Campos, Pedro, 168
Albuquerque, 19
Ali, Tatyana, 205
Alwujude, Shams, 135
American fusion, 233
American Theocracy (Kevin Phillips), 242
ANMA (Asociación Nacional México-Americana), 73
Arab American/s, 125–41
and ACCESS museum in Dearborn, 130
and case of George Dow, 126
and Detroit and Africa Town, 132
exclusion of, from minority groups, 134
as invisible Americans, 125
and mid-century experiences in Detroit, 127
and Muslim First, 140
Arab Community Center for Economic and Social Services (ACCESS), 130
Arnez, Desi, 17
Aryan model of Indian history, 154
Asia, as European fiction, 100
Asian Americans, 94–124
and assimilation, 108
Chinese, initial prejudice against, 9
Japanese American Citizens League, 94
Japanese Americans, internment of, 98
as model minorities, 116
paradoxes confronted by, 99
as new whites, 116
non-European and nonwhite, 94
as not white, not European, not capable of assimilation, 104
Assimilation, 17–20
Americanization cycle of, 108
of Cubans, and white identity, 187
of Cubans, into white and black, 181
of Haitians, as black, 236
as moral imperative, 17
of Puerto Rico and Puerto Ricans, 167
as sociological obsession, 107
of West Indians, as black, 180
and whiter than white, 125
Babalú-Ayé, 17
Bahri, Deepika, 156
Balboa, Vasco Nuñez, 60
Banquet of cultures, metaphor of America as, 238–43
and cultural liberty, 243
and positive disposition toward cultural differences, 240
as two-way street, 242
Bawer, Bruce, 241
Berger, Peter, and Luckmann, Thomas
on cultural dehumanization, 30
on society as human construction, 222
Berman, Congressman Howard L., 245
Beveridge, Senator Albert, 106
Bhargava, Pandit Thakur Das, 146
Bloomberg, Mayor Michael, 247
Blumenbach, J. F.
on notion of Caucasian, 34
and social Darwinists, 36
Bonilla, Congressman Henry, 246
Bourke, John G., on southern Texas as American Congo, 68
Bourne, Randolph
on Americans forgetting history, 238
1916 immigration essay by, 6
on What shall we do with our America? 251
Bracero Program
beginning in 1942, 71
and Senator Lyndon Johnson, 72
Brush, Bill, 246
Burger King, 19
Cable, George Washington
opposition of, to Jim Crow Laws, 30–32, 247
on zero status of Negroes, 31
Cabrillo, Juan Rodríguez, 61
Campos, Pedro Albizu, 168
Caspar the Moor, 44
Census Bureau
categorizing Arabs as white people, 3
eliminating other race category, 162
population predictions of, 5
Century Magazine, 31
Chan, Sucheng, 118
Chang, Iris, 101
Charlotte-Mecklenburg, NC, 21
Chávez, César
and Plan of Delano, 76
and use of traditional symbols, 7
Chicano
and focus on skin color, 81
as mestizaje, 83
as positive word for new identity, 79
as rebirth of indigenous pride, 81
Chilton, Senator Horace, 105
Chinatown, 110
Chinese Exclusion Act
in 1882, 10
in 1943, 11
Claremont Colleges, 192
Clinton, President William Jefferson, Commission on Race of, 227
Coley, James, 206
Concept of race
criteria to determine race, 37
as element of social structure, 211
roots of, 36
as social construct, 221, 222, 224, 231, 237
Conness, Senator John, 103
Cortéz de Malinche, Martin, as first Mexican, 62
Cosby, Bill, May 2004 speech of, 51
web reactions to, 53
Cose, Ellis, 36
coyotes, 88
Cuba, 159–63
Jesus and Cuban pride, 159
Cuban Americans
   and alleged exportation of prejudices, 187
   On Becoming Cuban (Perez), 185
   percentage of, identifying as white, 187
   self-segregation of, in Miami, 182
Cultural loss, gain, and/or creation,
   probability of, 20
Customs and Border Protection, 246
Davis, Mike, 92
Dearborn, 128
Delgado, Chela, 214
Deshpande, Shekhar, Nowhere Man, 144
Desi/s, 145, 150–53, 156
Des Moines Register, 249
Detroit City Council, 132
Detroit Free Press, 134
Dharma, 155
Diamond, Jared, 38
Diaz, Monina, 218
Dickerson, Debra
   on confines of blackness, 58–59
   on fiction of color-blind society, 48
   on need to transcend race, 223
   on one drop rule, 30
DiMaggio, Joe, 114
Diversity immigrants, 23
Doolittle, Senator James R., 103
Doubles, 212
Douglass, Ramona, 195
Dow, George, 126
Doyle, Jamie, 205
Du Bois, W. E. B., Souls of Black Folk, 54
Dunn, Kerri, 193
Durbin, Senator Richard, 7
Durkheim, Emile, 233
El jibaro, 169
Ellis Island, 238
El Morro, 165
El Plan Espiritual de Aztlán, 80
El Presidente Hotel, 187
Ervin, Senator Sam
   favoring old-seed immigrants,
   13–14
   on immigration predictions, 14
Eurasian Nation, 201
FBI Diversity Report, 49
Feagin, Joe, and O’Brien, Eileen
   invisible knapsack of privileges,
   42
   White Men on Race, 47
Fehrenbach, T. R., 76
Filipinos
   as citizens of unincorporated U.S.
   territory, 106
   as Little Brown Brothers, 105–6
Fischer, Julie, 201
Flores, Juan, 170
fusion
   beliefs about, 232
   at conference on Mixed Race Expe-
   rience, 1
   as ethnic combinations, 1
   fusion family, example of, 252
   and struggle in Limboland, 210–15
Galilei, Galileo, 220
Gaskins, Pearl Fuyo, 200
Gelfand, Adam, 200
Glazer, Nathan, 21
Goffman, Erving, 3
Go For Broke regiment, 94
Goldberg, David Theo
   on European assumption of white-
   ness, 101
   on Europe forgetting race, 226
Gompers, Samuel, 104
Gonzales, Rodolfo “Corky”
   “Yo Soy Joaquin” (poem), 77–78
   as host of National Chicano Youth
   Liberation Conference, 80
González, José Luis
El País de Cuatro Pisos, 164
Gonzalo Mendez v. Westminster
and lack of credible language test, 72
and segregation of children, 72–73
Gracia, Jorge, 188–91
and mestizaje, 190
encountering Europeans, 189
Hispanic/Latino Identity, 188
Grady, Henry, 32
Grillo, Evilio, Black Cuban, Black American, 181
Gutierrez, Congressman Luis, 247
Hacker, Andrew, 117
Hammerstein, Emilie, 1, 25
Hanson, Victor Davis, 89
Harrison, B. A., 71
Harvey Mudd College, 192
H-IB visas, 149
Hindutva, 154
Ho, Jennifer, 203
Hostettler, Congressman John, 247
Houdini, Harry, 58
Hughes, Sarah, 97
Huntington, Samuel
on Anglo-Protestant culture, 6, 99
on first immigrants as settlers, 102
Who Are We: The Challenges to America’s National Identity, 98
Immigrant experience, and conjunction of social conditions, 19
Immigrants
old-/new-seed, 11, 14, 17, 19, 23, 107
and probability of cultural reconfiguration (chart), 20
Immigration Reform and Control Act, 85
India/Indian Americans, 141–57
as brown-skinned whites, 144
educational qualifications of, 148
marrying outside ethnicity, 150
population estimates of, 148
Inouye, Senator Daniel, 96
Insularismo, 168
Islam, 242
Issei (first-generation Japanese Americans), 114
Iyengar, Andy, 152
JACL. See Japanese American Citizens League
Jacobs, Bruce
on view of color as public insanity, 208
Race Manners: Negotiating the Minefield between Black and White Americans, 41
on surrender of self, 57
Jamaica, 175–77
and Dance Hall, 173
and sense of pride, 4
as one crossroad of the Americas, 160
Michael Manley, prime minister of, 176
National Dance Theater Company of, 249
Japanese American Citizens League (JACL), 94–100
assisting Arab Americans, 98
Go For Broke Luncheon of, 94
“Issues Facing the JACL” forum, 97
Jesus Christ
exclusion of, as nonwhite, 29
as white, 28
Johnson, Congressman Albert
discrediting melting pot myth, 251
on immigrants as “locusts,” 9
Johnson, President Lyndon
on immigrant preferences, 11
“The Road to Final Passage” (presidential document), 14
Joseph, Suad, on Americans masking differences among Arabs, 131
Kaiser Family Foundation, 58
Index  281

Katzenbach, Attorney General
Nicholas, 11

Kelley, Matt, on mixed-race students
as aliens, 195

Kennedy, Attorney General Robert,
on immigration laws as an
affront, 12

Kennedy, President John F.
motives of, for new legislation, 12

Khoisans, 38

Kilpatrick, Kwame, mayor of Detroit,
133

King, Martin Luther, 231

Kuwait, Thomas, 121

Kwan, Michelle, 97

Kwong, Peter, Forbidden Workers, 118

La Casa de Las Americas, 182

La Raza Cosmica
roots of, 74
Vasconcelos on, as definitive race,
79

La Virgen de Guadalupe, 76

Laredo, TX
as site of “A Day Without Mexicans”
strike, 251
and sense of interethnic comfort,
251

League of United Latin American
Citizens (LULAC), 22

Lee, Rose Hum, 110

Li, Stefanie, 213

Limboland, 209, 210, 215

Lincoln, Abraham, 231

Liu, Eric, 120

do it yourself prison, 123

Livingston, Kanna, 211

Lodge, Senator Henry Cabot, 184

Lopez, Oscar, 170

LULAC. See League of United Latin
American Citizens

Lusitania, 228

Lynd, Robert and Helen Merrell, 5

Lyndon Baines Johnson Presidential
Library, 72

Maillard, Kevin, 205

Malcomson, Scott
on white as not nonwhite, 45
on whites and specter of relativism,
45

Malcom X, 13

Malinche, 62

Malkin, Michelle
In Defense of Internment, 114

Mammary, Anne J. M., 127

Manley, Michael, 176

Maroos, 175

Marti, José
and notion of mestizaje, 79
and Nuestra América, 183

Masoka, Mike, 115

Mavin Foundation Study, 203

Mazrui, Ali
on origin of word Africa, 133

Mazumdar, Sucheta, 155

McKinley, President William, 163

opposing Cuba’s independence,
184

McWhorter, John
Authentically Black: Essays for the
Black Silent Majority, 52
Losing the Race, 180
on self-sabotage in black America,
223
on “you’re still black,” 54

Mead, George Herbert
on ability to change, 223
Mind, Self and Society, 215
on self-concept, 43

M.E.Ch.A. See Movimiento Estudiantil
Chicano de Aztlan

Meese, Attorney General Edward,
1981 memo by, on immigrants,
64

Melting pot myth
and Bhagat Singh Thind, 142
and Chinese and assimilation,
104
and exclusionary legislation in
1924, 10
Melting pot myth (continued) and Indians as Brown-skinned whites, 141
and judgment of Robert Kennedy, 12
and Shahid case, 28
and Takao Ozawa v. United States, 142
Melwani, Lavina, 152
Mendéz, Kathia, 162
Mexican Americans
and immigration statistics, 16
and Mendez v. Westminster, 72
and President Ronald Reagan, 84
and Screw Loose Immigration Debate, 243
as “the American Congo,” 68
and “The History of Mexico” mural, 62
total dependence on, of U.S. agriculture, 64
Mexifornia, 87
Miller, Congressman John, 11
on “half breeds,” 99
Milwaukee Journal Sentinel, 248
Mixed-race Americans, 194–219
as doubles, 212
as hyperexposed, 200
and Intercollegiate Conference on the Mixed Race Experience, 194–95
invisibility of, 202
and Limboland, 209
as question marks, 192
and racial border patrol, 204
survival strategies of, 215
as swirls, 199
and “what are you?” question, 198
Modry, Abbie, 211
Mondale, Senator Walter, and border crossings, 65
Montejano, David, 67
Morton, Senator Oliver, assertion of, that Chinese cannot assimilate, 103
Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano de Aztlan (M.E.Ch.A.), 82
Multicultural movement, success of, 21
Muñoz Rivera, Luis, 169
Murray, Albert
on focus on white norms and black deviation, 55
“If any fool can see it,” 230
on nonwhite as key concept, 44
on “nonwhite” diminishing people, 230
on social scientists creating strawmen, 55
The Omni-Americans, 230
Muslim First, 140
Nakazawa, Donna Jackson, 215–19
and hyperexposure, 200
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 51–53
Naber, Nadine
on Arab cultural reauthenticity, 137
on Arabs talking back, 136
on media making Arabs incomprehensible, 135
on people of color food groups, 134
on true Arab culture, 139
Nettleford, Rex
on Caribbean as crossroads of Americas, 160
and Dance Hall painting, 173
on innate structures of civilization, 161
New York Times
“Is the Turk a White Man?” 125
Salloum Mokarzel’s letter to editor, 126
Index

Nisbet, Robert, 90
Nisei (second-generation Japanese American), 109
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 177
Norton, Deputy Secretary of Agriculture John, on U.S. dependence on Mexican labor, 63
Obama, Senator Barack
and Tiger Woods, 2
as not African American, 236–37
Occupied America, 87
Ortiz, Fernando, 17–21
and concept of race, 190
and Chicanos, 80
and criticism of focus on assimilation, 18
and Cuba, 184
on deception of race, 229
and Jamaica, 175
predictive chart of, 20
and Puerto Ricans, 171
and transculturation, 80, 171
Our Fusion Family, 252
Oxtoby, David, 193
Ozawa, Takao, 24
Paine, Thomas, 234
Parcells, Bill, 121
pariah, 146
Park, Robert, 108
Pearce, Congressman Steve, 247
Pedreira, Antonio S., Insularismo, 168
People of Color
and Asian Americans, 97
notion of, vs. notion of white, 43
Perez, Louis, Jr.
On Becoming Cuban, 185
on importation of Jim Crow to Cuba, 185
Pew Foundation Survey of Latinos, 90
Phillips, Kevin, 242
Platt, Senator Orville, 107
Poe, Congressman Ted, 65
Portes, Alejandro, and Rimbaut,
Ruben, assimilation as master concept, 19
predictive chart, 20
Portland Sunday Telegram, 40
“Porto Rico,” 167
Poulson, Jennifer, 210
Powell, Professor Thomas Reed, 141
Prashad, Vijay
as person of color, 153
on religion and identity, 144
Presumed Alliance, The (Vaca), 237
Puerto Rico
African and indigenous roots in, 171
and attempt to Americanize, 167
Borinquen as original name, 164
civilization and pride in, 159
and dignidad and respeto, 165
and El Grito de Lares, 166
Insularismo (Pedreriero) on, 168
and Nuyoricans, 164
as oldest colony on earth, 163
Rabb, Fred McHenry, 210
Racial border patrol, 204
Rajagopal, Arvind, 154
Ramadan, Mary
on Islam as religion of color, 132
Reagan, President Ronald
on illegal immigrants and rule of law, 83
and insulating employer, 84
motives of, for changes in immigration laws, 248
and SAWS and perceived fraud, 86
religion as shield, 154
Richards, Michael, 33
Rivera, Diego
“History of Mexico” mural by, 62
and Vasconcelos, 79
Roberts, Kimiko, 204
Index

Rochfort, Desmond, 63
Rodriguez, Richard
extolling racial impurity, 91
“here was there,” regarding Mexico, 64
Romanian gypsies, 175
Romero Barcelo, Carlos, Statehood Is for the Poor, 167
Root, Maria
and “Bill of Rights for Racially Mixed People,” 216
Ruiz, Joel, 182
Sadat, Anwar, 3
Sansei (third-generation Japanese Americans), 120
Santa Ana, Otto, Brown Tide Rising, 22
SAWS (Special Agricultural Workers), 86
Sawyer, Judge, and Ah Yup case, 35
Schlei, Norbert
on “first come, first served,” 13
predictions by, about post-1965 immigrants, 15
“Screw loose” illegal immigration debate, 244–45
Sen, Amartya, 243
Shahid, Faras, 28
Sherman, Secretary of State John, 184
Simmel, Georg, 199
Smith, Attorney General William French, on motivation for Mexican laborers, 87
Smith, Judge Henry Augustus Middleton
and “common sense” prejudices, 29
and Shahid case, 28–29
Stana, Richard, 244
Statue of Liberty, 238
Sumner, Senator Charles, 103
Sutherland, George (Supreme Court justice)
and case of Bhagat Singh Thind, 142
and Takao Ozawa v. United States, 141
Swift, Lee, 213
Taft, William Howard, 106
Takao Ozawa v. United States, 142
Talbott, Will, 194
Tateishi, John, 95–96
Teague, Charles, 64
“Temporary Admission of Illiterate Mexican Laborers” (hearings), 69
Third, Bhagat Singh, 142
Thoreau, Henry David, 101
Torres Cuevas, Eduardo, 184
and debate about racism in Cuba, 188
Transculturatio
and Chicano identity, 79
and Hindutva, 156
and Muslim first, 140
defined, 18
of Puerto Ricans and African roots, 171
UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization), 240
United States of Demographic Extremes, 39
Unity Conference of Minority Journalists, 4
University of Havana, 187
Untouchables, 146
Vaca, Nicolás, The Presumed Alliance, 237
Vaile, Congressman William, 10
Valbrun, Majorie, 236
Valdes, Achmed, 182
Valdez, Luis, 78
Vasconcelos, José, 79
Vincent, Congressman Bird J., and
screw loose immigration policy, 70
Viswa Hindu Parishad of America (VHPA), 155
Vizzcaíno, Sebastián, 61
Wang, Meggy, 122
Waters, Mary
on self-identity of West Indian immigrants, 179–80
and tensions among West Indians, 178
on whites eager to find good blacks, 179
West Indians, 173–80
and attitude of “nobody is better than we are,” 174
and reaction to Dance Hall Painting, 173
and significance of skin color, 178
West, Cornell, on mature black identity, 53
White people, 41
invisibly privileges of, 42
White/black dichotomy, 28–59
as cultural dead end, 28
and defining by dividing, 8
perpetuating worst in U.S. Culture, 33
and why it is not crucial, 59
Wilmuth, Grover
and border patrol in 1928, 70
and illegal immigration debate, 243
Wirtz, Willard, Secretary of Labor, 74
Wolcott, Senator Edward, 106
Woods, Tiger, 2
World Trade Center, 3
Wu, Frank
on good qualities as liability, 119
on internment of Japanese Americans, 113
Ybor City, 181
“Yo Soy Joaquín” (poem), as new cultural revelation, 77
Yu, Henry
on eliminating race and inequities, 234
on freezing historical inequities, 225
thinking about orientals, 119
Yup, Ah, seeking citizenship in 1878, 35
Zangwill, Israel
on Sicilians as dark whites, 238
and melting pot, 238
Zeta Acosta, Oscar, 81
Zia, Helen, 25
Zocalo, 62