Notes

Introduction


One

1. Iris Chang, The Chinese in America (New York: Viking, 2003); the ad appears in illustrations at the center of the book; for the farm labor figures see p. 72.

2. Ibid., 477.


8. Norbert Schlei, oral history interview, Kennedy Presidential Library; the interview dates from 1968, p. 36.
10. Ibid., 387.
12. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Immigration, 267, 276.
15. Camarota, Immigrants at Mid-decade, 1.
24. La Presencia China in Cuba (University of Havana: Fernando Ortiz Institute, 1975).
Notes to Pages 21–30


37. Matthew Kelly, “At Princeton We’re Mixed, at Georgia Tech We’re Multiracial and at WPI We’re Mutants,” Mavin 1 (1999): 20–21.


8. Ian Haney Lopez, *White by Law*, especially the selection of cases included in the appendix; see pp. 209–25; for the later quotes see pp. 209, 210, 212.


23. Albert Murray, *The Omni-Americans: Black Experience and American Culture* (New York: De Capo Press, 1970), 79; the next quote is also from p. 79.


29. Both quotes are from Dickerson, *End of Blackness*, 92.


31. These assessments come from thirty years of personal experience. I got my own job, for example, because a good friend fixed it with the chair of the department.

32. For an overview of all the issues, see Charles Lawrence III and Mari Matsuda, *We Won’t Go Back: Making the Case for Affirmative Action* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1997).


36. See http://www.joannejacobs.com for more than thirty pages of commentary about Cosby and his speech. This comment appears on p. 9; see also the very similar comments of a responder called “CB” on p. 14 or “Regiwi” on p. 21 (accessed May 30, 2004; pagination is from my download of the extensive commentary).


39. Ibid., 213.


43. Ibid., 27.

46. Ibid., 23.

Three

4. White House Staff and Office Files, Ralph Bledsoe Files, Series 1, Subject Files, President Ronald Reagan Library, Santa Barbara, California (emphasis added).


18. Balderrama and Rodriguez, *Decade of Betrayal*, 151, for the estimate of one million people repatriated; p. 266 for the percentage of U.S. citizens.


30. Ibid., 63.
32. Ibid., 8.
37. López, *Racism on Trial*, 211.
42. On the president’s comment, see memo from Michael Uhlmann to Edwin Meese, June 23, 1982, p. 2, Michael Uhlmann Files, OA9445, Reagan Library; on insulating the employer, see memo from Uhlmann to Meese, February 23, 1982, p. 2, Reagan Library.
45. Memo, October 20, 1986, p. 6, Alan Charles Raul Collection, File Folder Immigration Bill, Reagan Library.
46. Ibid., 1.
47. Massey, Durand, and Malone, *Beyond Smoke and Mirrors*, 90.
51. U.S. Government Accounting Office, *H-2A Agricultural Guest Worker Pro-

52. Massey, Durand, and Malone, Beyond Smoke and Mirrors, 131.


54. For a fine overview of what is happening throughout the country, see Héctor Tobar, Translation Nation: Defining a New American Identity in the Spanish-Speaking United States (New York: Riverhead Books, 2005).


57. Mike Davis, Magical Urbanism: Latinos Reinvent the U.S. City (New York: Verso, 2000), 18.

Four


4. House Committee on Immigration and Naturalization, Restriction of Immigration, 107.


15. Kwong and Miščević, *Chinese America*, 70.


20. For Taft, see Karnow, *In Our Image*, 173–74; for Senator Wolcott, see U.S. Senate, *Congressional Record*, February 9, 1899, 1451.


33. Chang, *Chinese in America*, 204; the following quotes about 1930s Chinatowns, also from Chang, *Chinese in America*, appear on pp. 204, 205, 206, and 207.

43. This list is based on the analysis provided by Portes and Rumbaut in *Immigrant America*.
Five

5. Ibid., 319; Suleiman draws a similar conclusion in his introduction to *Arabs in America*, 12–13.
17. Ibid., 63 (emphasis in original).
18. Ibid., 69.
19. Ibid., 78.
22. Ibid., 205 (emphasis in original).
23. Ibid., 206.
37. Prashad, Karma of Brown Folk, 93.
41. Prashad, Karma of Brown Folk, 104.
45. Ibid., 24, 41.
46. Ibid., 39.
48. Ibid., 241.
50. Ibid., 13.
Six


14. Flores, *Divided Borders*, 188.


22. This was a very hot topic year after year when I attended conferences sponsored by Caribbean and Latin American Action, a Washington-based lobbying group for business interests.


24. This section relies on Waters, *Black Identities*, and on my own experiences with West Indians; quotes are from Waters, *Black Identities*, 149, 150.

25. Ibid., 133.

26. Ibid., 288.

27. Ibid., 287–88.


30. Ibid., A20.


33. Ibid., 5.

34. This is from U.S. Senate, *Congressional Record*, February 28, 1896; see Fernandez, *Cruising the Caribbean*, 11–12.


40. Ibid., 324.


3. Ibid., 4.
22. Jacobs, Race Manners, 27.
23. For the crisis comment, see Fuyo Gaskins, What Are You? 21; on the boomerang effect, see, for example, Leon Festinger, A Theory of Cognitive Dissonance (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1957); see also Leon Festinger, Conflict, Decision and Dissonance (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1964).
24. This is from a Swirl chat room debate. The e-mail is dated September 20, 2004, and the intensity of the discussion easily produced ten to twenty back-and-forth responses.
32. Ibid.
36. Jackson Nakasawa, Does Anybody Else Look Like Me? 78–79. This section relies on Jackson Nakasawa’s book; the next quotes appear on pp. 96, 158.

Eight


Erwin was commenting on a two-billion-dollar border patrol contract in which Homeland Security asked prospective bidders to “tell us how to do our business.”


23. Ibid., 9–10, also 13, 20.


30. Ibid. This is from an appendix with hundreds of editorials, p. 74 for the Arizona Daily Star. The Milwaukee Journal Sentinel May 15, 2005, editorial is at p. 190.

31. See Demetrios G. Papademetriou, Europe and Its Immigrants in the 21st Century: A New Deal or a Continuing Dialogue of the Deaf (Washington, D.C.: Migration Policy Institute, 2006). In his introduction to this book Papademetriou stresses that in working to create effective immigration policies nations need to work with rather than against the markets. Otherwise, as in the United States leaders create powerful “resisters” in their own countries.

32. House Committee on the Judiciary, Part 1, from the appendix of newspaper editorials, 141.

Select Bibliography

The following sources are more or less important sources for the ideas expressed in this book. Anyone who wants a more exhaustive version of the notes should contact me at fernandezr@ccsu.edu.