

Contents

1	The Disappearance of the Schooner <i>Rouse Simmons</i>	1
2	Lake Michigan Short-Haul Sailors	18
3	The Sailors' School of Hard Knocks	34
4	Ahnapee, Wisconsin—a Maritime Community	49
5	The Clique Takes Control	65
6	Sailors in the Battle for the Harbor	79
7	Ahnapee's Golden Decade	92
8	Captain McDonald, Fortune Seeker	107
9	Captain Armstrong: Working for "the Man"	119
10	The End of the Maritime Community	133
11	The Last of the Short-Haul Sailors	144
12	The Schuenemann Brothers	155
13	Herman Schuenemann Becomes Captain Santa	171
14	Lies, Mistakes, and Hoax	185
15	Unseaworthy	201
16	A Story to Pass On	213

*Vessels That Engaged in the Christmas Tree Trade
on Lake Michigan, 1876–1920* 220

*Captains Who Engaged in the Christmas Tree Trade
on Lake Michigan* 227

*Newspaper Reports of Vessels Used by or on Behalf
of August or Herman Schuenemann* 229

Notes 235 *Sources* 261

Acknowledgments 269 *Index* 271