## Contents

*Acknowledgments* ix  

Introduction: Power Grab or Institutional Bargain? 1  
1 Treaties and Executive Agreements: A History 24  
2 Explaining the Rise of Executive Agreements in the Modern Era 51  
3 Presidential Decision Making: The Alternative Use of Treaties and Executive Agreements 71  
4 Far from Pro Forma: Politics in Treaty Advice and Consent 96  
5 Delayed Diplomacy: Gridlock in the U.S. Senate 136  
6 The Forgotten House? The Role of the House of Representatives in International Agreements 164  
Conclusion: Evaluating the Change 185  

*Notes* 203  
*References* 227  
*Index* 241