

## Contents

### *Acknowledgments ix*

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Introduction: Power Grab or Institutional Bargain?   | 1   |
| 1   Treaties and Executive Agreements: A History   | 24  |
| 2   Explaining the Rise of Executive Agreements in<br>the Modern Era                             | 51  |
| 3   Presidential Decision Making: The Alternative Use of<br>Treaties and Executive Agreements    | 71  |
| 4   Far from Pro Forma: Politics in Treaty Advice and Consent                                    | 96  |
| 5   Delayed Diplomacy: Gridlock in the U.S. Senate   | 136 |
| 6   The Forgotten House? The Role of the House of<br>Representatives in International Agreements | 164 |
| Conclusion: Evaluating the Change  | 185 |

*Notes 203*

*References 227*

*Index 241*