

Contents

Introduction	I
1 Pilgrims, Crusaders, Knights, and Settlers (1000–1350)	23
2 Conflict with the Ottoman Empire (1350–1683)	62
3 A Moment of Equilibrium (1683–1792)	104
4 Empire and Modernization (1792–1945)	144
5 The Middle East Within (1945–89)	189
Conclusion	239
<i>Notes</i>	245
<i>Name Index</i>	305
<i>Subject Index</i>	319