CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix
List of Abbreviations xiii

Introduction 1

Map of Bolivia 12

1. The Bolivian Decentralization Reform 13
2. Local Government at the Extremes: Viacha 48
3. Local Government at the Extremes: Charagua 87
4. Decentralization and Responsiveness across Bolivia: A 21-Year View 133
5. The State of Knowledge on Decentralization 159
6. Governance from Below: Theory 199
7. Governance from Below: Evidence 221
8. Return to the Extremes 240
9. Conclusion 273

Appendix: Chapter 4 Data and Principal Component Variables 291
Notes 297
List of Interviews 317
Bibliography 331
Index 349