Contents

SECTION 1 | A Comprehensive Review of Social Science Research on LGBT Youth and Their Experiences in School

Introduction 3
“Outed” by His Guidance Counselor and Forced to Read Aloud from the Bible at School: A Profile of Thomas McLaughlin  4

1 | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Youth: A Critical Population 9
From Isolation to Activism: A Profile of Louie Garay  11
Judge Rules That School Must Allow Transgender Youth to Express Her Gender Identity While Attending School: A Profile of “Pat Doe”  17

2 | A Grave Picture of Harassment and Violence in Schools 36
“You’re So Gay”: A Profile of Carl Joseph Walker-Hoover  41
Gay Student Sues School and Wins $900K Settlement: A Profile of Jamie Nabozny  42

SECTION 2 | A Comprehensive Review of School-Based Practices and Federal, State, and Local Laws and Policies That Affect LGBT Students

3 | Federal, State, and Local Policy Interventions 59
School Held Liable for Failing to Protect Students from Harassment: A Profile of Alana Flores  61

4 | School-Based Programs and Practices 83
GSA in Utah Fights for Its Right to Meet at School: A Profile of Kelli Peterson  103
From Group Home to Harvey Milk High: A Profile of Luis A.  105

5 | The No Child Left Behind Act and LGBT Students 109
Lesbian Youth Takes Control of Her Life with the Help of the Harvey Milk High School: A Profile of Tenaja Jordan  112