Contents

ONE  Gerrymandering and the Evolution of American Politics   1

PART I: THE EARLY REPUBLIC, 1789–1840

TWO  Districting and the Construction of Early American Democracy  21

THREE  The Origins of Single-Member Districts  43

PART II: THE PARTISAN ERA, 1840–1900

FOUR  The Strategic Timing of Congressional Redistricting  59

FIVE  Stacking the States, Stacking the House: The Partisan Consequences of Congressional Redistricting  80

SIX  Electoral Competition and Critical Elections  100

SEVEN  A Congress of Strangers: Gerrymandering and Legislative Turnover  130

EIGHT  The Partisan Impact of Malapportionment  148

PART III: REDISTRICTING IN THE CANDIDATE-CENTERED ERA, 1900–PRESENT

NINE  From Turbulence to Stasis, 1900–1964  167

TEN  Gerrymandering and the Future of American Politics  191

Notes  207

References  213

Index  223