Contents

Preface ix

Introduction 1

CHAPTER 1 Theory and Predictions 24

CHAPTER 2 Measuring Alignment 38

CHAPTER 3 Alignment and Alliance in Asia 55

CHAPTER 4 Alignment and Alliance in Europe 102

CHAPTER 5 Latin America: A Case of the Dog Not Barking 148

CHAPTER 6 Conclusion 174

Appendixes

Appendix 1: Coding Scheme for Tables 197
Appendix 2: Interviews 203
Notes 205
Bibliography 221
Index 241