## Contents

*Foreword*  ix  
*Acknowledgments*  xi  

**ONE**  Ethnicity, Territory, and Civil Violence  1  
**TWO**  Regional Interests, National Crisis  33  
**THREE**  Setting the Stage: Indian Federalism through the Present  53  
**FOUR**  Beyond Post Hoc Primordialism: Patterns in Ethnic Territorial Violence and Autonomy  80  
**FIVE**  Regional Opposition, Central Intransigence: Punjab’s Descent to War  104  
**SIX**  Nuisance Violence in Action: The 1956 Reorganization  127  
**SEVEN**  Different Opportunities, Different Tactics: The Hill State Movement  148  
**EIGHT**  Incumbent Regional Elites and Federal Stability  168  
**NINE**  Ethnoterritorial Conflict in Comparative Perspective  189  
Conclusion: Ethnic Autonomy and the Management of Territorial Conflict  201  

*Appendix*  207  
*Notes*  213  
*Bibliography*  225  
*Index*  251