Contents

Preface ix
Acknowledgments xiii
Introduction 1

CHAPTER 1 Unholy Human Beings and Holy Humanity in Kant’s Critical and Practical Philosophy 29

CHAPTER 2 Independence from Nature: Preparing the Ground for Perpetual Peace in the Third Critique 51

CHAPTER 3 The Problem of International Politics: Human Beings within the Mechanism of Nature 68

CHAPTER 4 The Instruction of Suffering: Kant’s Theological Anthropology 103

CHAPTER 5 An “All-Unifying Church Triumphant!” 121

Conclusion: Believing in the Possibility of Salvation 138

Epilogue: Kant and Contemporary Cosmopolitanism 165

Notes 177

Bibliography 225

Index 241