Contents

Preface vii

1 How Did We Get Here from There? 1
   Introducing the Problem 1
   The Cosmopolitanist Debates 9
   The Jew in Contemporary Theories of Cosmopolitanism 12
   Nomads, Gypsies, Jews 17
   Jews and the Nation-State 28

2 Moving About: Cosmopolitanism from Jews in Coaches to Jews on Trains 31
   The Enlightenment Imagines Cosmopolitan Jews 31
   Writers in Coaches 42
   Jews Writing Their Own Cosmopolitanism 61

3 “Everyone Is Welcome”: The Contradictions of Cosmopolitanism in the Imperial Worlds of Austro-Hungarian and Wilhelmine Jewry 69
   From Vienna to Berlin and Beyond 69
   Vienna, Zionism, and Cosmopolitanism 73
   Prague: On the Fringes of Empire 91
   Berlin: Another Empire 100

4 Jewish Cosmopolitanism and the European Idea, 1918–1933 113
   After the Deluge 113
   Stefan Zweig: The Model European 120
   Joseph Roth’s Hotel Patriotism 127
   Lion Feuchtwanger: The Empire Strikes Back 137
   Cosmopolitanism Tottering on the Brink of Catastrophe 142
Contents

5 “The World Will Be Your Home”: Cosmopolitanism under National Socialism and in Exile

   The Revolution of 1933  144
   Thomas Mann and Egypt  145
   Joseph in Sigmund Freud’s Egypt  159
   Heidegger’s Rootless Jew  162
   Zweig’s Erasmus in Exile: The Cosmopolitan par Excellence  165
   Roth and Zweig: Idealizing the Austro-Hungarian Empire  170
   Zweig’s Brazil: The Farthest Exile  174
   Lion Feuchtwanger’s History in Exile, the Josephus Trilogy  182

6 Rootless Cosmopolitans: German Jewish Writers and the Stalinist Purges

   The Left in World War II and Thereafter  187
   Communism, National Socialism, and the Jews  188
   Writing the Stalinist Purges: Alice Rühle-Gerstel, Arthur Koestler, and Manès Sperber  197
   The Left and the Stalinist Purges after 1945: Rudolf Leonhard, Peter Weiss, and Stefan Heym  213

7 Russian Jews as the Newest Cosmopolitans

   Rooted German Cosmopolitans?  223
   In Germany, Gogol Is Not Sholem Aleichem  226
   In America, Nabokov Really Is Not Sholem Aleichem  243

8 Walls and Borders: Toward a Conclusion

   Notes  263

   Works Cited  289

   Index  321